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### The Royal Society of London

# PHILOSOPHICAL TRANSACTIONS

Volume 27 1710-1712

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The Royal Society of London

JOHNSON REPRINT CORPORATION KRAUS REPRINT
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NEW YORK 1963

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# PHILOSOPHICAL TRANSACTIONS

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NEW YORK 1963 The only official reprint authorized by The Royal Society of London

Giving Some

# ACCOUNT

OF THE

Present Undertakings, Studies, and Labours

OFTHE

### INGENIOUS

In Many

Considerable Parts of the VVorld.

VOL: XXVII. For the Years 1710, 1711, and 1712.

#### LONDON:

Printed for H. Clements at the Half-Moon, and W. Innys at the Princes-Armes, in St. Pauls Church-yard; and D. Brown without Temple-Bar. MDCCXII.



#### TO THE

# QUEEN.

May it Please Your most Excellent Majesty;

OW it hath pleased GOD to establish Your Majesty's Health, I most humbly present to Your Majesty, instead of Medicinal Prescriptions,

fome Papers which have been lately laid before the Royal Society, instituted by Your Royal Uncle King Charles II. for Promoting Arts

#### DEDICATION.

Arts and Sciences, the greater Glory of GOD, and the Good of Mankind, as it is express'd in the Words of his Charter of Incorporation. The Accounts here publish'd are such as conduce to those Ends, and lead Us to the Admiration of the Works of the Great Creator: And therefore I hope Tour Majesty's Exemplary Piety and Goodness, sufficiently known to all, but more especially to those who have the Honour to serve You, will Pardon my Presumption; Custom having made such Addresses in almost all Ages a Testimony of Duty.

The Royal Society is very sensible of Your Majesty's great Grace and Favour to their Body, in thinking of them amidst Your very many and weighty Assairs; and giving them the Direction of Your Royal Observatory at Greenwich, set up by their Patron and Founder, for Promoting the Ends of their Institution, more particularly Astronomy and Navigation, for the Benefit of this Trading Kingdom.

#### DEDICATION

This Trust in a particular manner requires most humble Thanks; and so do ther great, tho too little regarded Blessings, which we partake with all Your Subjects; and which, next to Almighty GOD, we owe to Tour Majesty's great Care, Protection, and Wisdom: I mean, that we have lived in a manner easily and quietly, when almost all our Neighbours have been under the great Calamities of War and its Consequences, Plague, Pestilence, and Famine, in the Bowels of their Countries.

The best Return for so many Benefits that can be made, and I dare presume the most pleasing to Your Majesty, would be, that all of Us, in our several Capacities, should shew Ourselves Thankful and Dutiful to GOD, live in peaceable Submission to the Laws of our Country, of which Your Majesty under GOD is the great Guardian, and be ready to do all good Offices which Civil Society requires of one to another.

#### DEDICATION

I do assure YOUR MAJESTY I will endeavour thus to gain Your Majesty's Favour; and remain with unseigned and prosound Respect,

Your Majesty's most Obedient, and

Most Dutiful Subject.

And Servant,

July 26; 1712.

Hans Stoane.

For the Months of January, February, and March, 1710.

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VI. An Account of the Diffection of a Person, who dy'd of an Ulcer in the Right Kidney. By J. Douglas,

M. D. F. R. S.

VII. An Account of a Book, intitul'd, Index Plantarum Horti Lugduno-Batavi, per Herman. Boerhaven. Lugduni Batav. 1710. 8vo.

Λ

For the Months of April, May, and June, 1710.

### Osteographia Elephantina:

OR,

A full and exact Description of all the Bones of an Elephant, which dy'd near Dundee, April the 27th, 1706. with their several Dimensions.

#### To which are premis'd,

- 1. An Historical Account of the Natural Endowments, and feveral wonderful Performances of Elephants, with the manner of Taking and Taming them.
- 2. A short Anatomical Account of its Parts.

#### And added,

- 1. An exact Account of the Weight of all the Bones in this Subject.
- 2. The Method I us'd in preparing the Sceleton.
- 3. Four large Copper Plates, wherein are represented the Figures of the Stuff'd Skin, and prepared Sceleton, as they now stand in the Publick Hall of Rarities at Dundee; with the separated Bones in several Views, and other Parts of this Elephant.
- Communicated in a Letter to Dr. Hans Sleane, R. S. Secr. By Mr. Patrick Blair, Surgeon, &c.

For the Months of July, August, and September, 1710.

#### A CONTINUATION of the

### Osteographia Elephantina:

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Communicated in a Letter to Dr. Hans Sloans, R.S. Secr. By Mr. Patrick Blair, Surgeon, &c.

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III. Logarithmotechnia Generalis. Authore Jo. Craig.

IV. Experiments concerning the Time required in the Defeent of different Bodies, of different Magnitudes and Weights, in Common Air, from a certain Height. By Mr. Fra. Hauskbee, F. R. S.

V. Experiments concerning the Effects of Air passed through red bot Mettals, &c. By Mr Fra. Hauksbee,

F. R. S.

VI. A Description of the Apparatus for making Experiments on the Refractions of Fluids: With a Table of the Specifick Gravities, Angles of Observations, and Ratio of Refractions of several Fluids. By Mr. Fra.

Hauksbee, F. R. S.

VII. An Account of a Book, Intitled, Differtatio Epistolaris de Glandulis conglobatis Duræ Meningis humanæ, indeque ortis Lymphaticis ad Piam Meningem productis. Authore Antonio Pacchiono. Romæ 1705. 8vo.

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- I, A Demonstration of the Number of Acres contained in England, or South-Britain; and the Use which may be made of it. By Dr. Nehemiah Grew, Fellow of the Royal Society, and of the College of Physicians.
- II. Observations upon the Spots that have been upon the Sun, from the Year 1703 to 1711: With a Letter of Mr. Crabtrie, in the Year 1640 upon the same Subject. By the Reverend Mr. William Derham, F. R. S.
- III. A Letter from the Reverend Dr. Hugh Todd (S. T. P.)
  Sub-Dean and Prebendary of Carlifle, to Dr. Edmund
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  Oxford, and Fellow of the Royal Society; Giving an
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VI. An Account of the Repetition of an Experiment of the late Dr. Hooke's, concerning two Liquors, which, when mixt together, will possess less space, than when separate: With another Experiment concerning the same. By Mr. Fr. Hauksbee, F. R. S.

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VIII. Fohannis Freind, M. D. Oxon. Pralectionum Chymicarum Vindicia, in quibus Objectiones, in Actis Lipsiensibus Anno 1710. Mense Septembri, contra Vim materia Attractricem

allata, diluuntur.

IX. An Account of a Book, entituled, Gazophylacii Natura & Artis. Vol. 1. In V. Decadibus. In quo Animalia, viz. Qua. drupeda, Aves, Pisces, Reptilia, Insecta; Vegitabilia; item Fossilia, corpora Marina & Stirpes Minerales è Terrà eruta, Lapides sigurà insignes, &c. Descriptionibus brevibus & Iconibus illustrantur. A Jacobo Petiver, Pharmacop, Londing & Reg. Societ. Soc.

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- II. An Account of divers Rare Plants, lately obferved in Jeveral Curious Gardens about London, and particularly the Company of Apothecaries Physick-Garden at Chelsey. By Mr. James Petiver, F. R. S.
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VI. Part of a Letter from Mr. Patrick Blair to Dr. Hans Sloane, R. S. Secr. Giving an Account of the Asbestos, or Lapis Amiantus, found in the High-lands of Scotland.

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Lond. Sodal. ad D. Hans Sloane, M. D. dieta Societatis Secretarium; varias Observationes continens, in Itinere per Italiam sus-

cepto, Anno 1703.

III. Animadversiones quadam in Codicem MS. membranaceum, superiori Epistola memoratum: Excerpta ex Additamentis G. Ch. Schelhammeri ad Herm. Conringij Introdustionem in Artem Me-

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IV. A Letter from the late Mr. Edw. Lhwyd, Keeper of the Ashmolean Museum in Oxford, to Dr. Tancred Robinson, F. R. S. containing several Observations in Natural History, made in his Travels thro' Wales.

V. An Extract from a Letter of Mr. Edw. Lhwyd to Dr. Tancred Robinson; giving some farther Account of the Birds mentioned in

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VI. Some farther Observations relating to the Natural History of Wales. In a Letter from Mr Edw. Lhwyd to Dr. Tancred Robinson, F.R.S.

VII. Concerning the Proportion of Mathematical Points to each other.

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VIII. An Account of an Experiment concerning the Angle requir'd to fuspend a Drop of Oyl of Oranges, at certain Stations, between two Glass Planes, placed in the form of a Wedge. By Mr.Fr. Hauks-

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- Ill. A Letter from the late Mr. Edward Lhwyd, Keeper of the Ashmolean Museum in Oxford, to Dr. Tancred Robinson, F. R. S. Giving a farther Account of what he met with remarkable in Natural History and Antiquities, in his Travels throwales.
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VII. An Account of what appeared on the Dissection of the Body of Mr. Dove. By the late Mr. William Cowper Surgeon, F.R.S. In a Letter communicated by Dr. Hans Sloane, R.S. Secr.

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- IV. An Extract of a Letter from the late Mr. Edw Lhwyd to Dr. Tancred Robinson; giving an Account of some uncommon Plants growing about Pensans and St. Ives in Cornwal.
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- VI. Some Microscopical Observations upon Muscles, and the manner of their Production. In a Letter from Mr. Authory van Leeuwenhoek, F.R.S.
- VII. An Account of what appeared on opening the Body of \_\_\_\_\_St. Johns Esq. who dyed of an Asthma, July the 2d, 1705. Aged 72 Years. By the late Mr. William Cowper, Surgeon, F. R. S. Communicated by Dr. Hans Sloane, Reg. Soc. Secr.
- VIII. A Letter from Mr. Ralph Thoresby, F. R. S. to Dr. Hans Sloane, R. S. Secr. Concerning large Stones voided per Urethram.
- X. Part of a Letter from Mr Brook Taylor, F. R. S. to Dr. Hans Sloane, R. S. Secr. Concerning the Ascent of Water between two Glass Planes.
- A. An Account of an Experiment touching the Ascent of Water between two Glass Planes, in an Hyperbolick Figure. By Mr. Francis Hauksbee, F. K. S.
- XI. A Description of the several Strata of Earth, Stone, Coal, &c. found in a Coal-Pix at the West End of Dudley in Staffordshire: By Mr. Fettiplace Bellers, F. R. S. To which is added a Tuble of the Specifick Grawity of each Stratum: By Mr. Fr. Hauksbee, F. R. S. Communicated by Dr. Hans Sloane, R. S. Secr.